

Non-negotiables written in bold
e.g. Text map, washing line,
'Boxing-Up' grid, story grids
Paragraphs to organise ideas
around a theme
Write under headings and sub-
headings

## Introduction

Develop hook to introduce and tempt reader in e.g.
Who...? What...? Where...? Why...?
When...? How...?

## Middle Section(s)

Group related ideas / facts into paragraphs
Sub headings to introduce sections / paragraphs
Topic sentences to introduce paragraphs
List of steps to be taken
Bullet points for facts
Flow diagram
Develop Ending
Personal response
Extra information / reminders e.g. Information boxes / Five Amazing
Facts
Wow comment
Use of the perfect form of verbs to mark relationships of time and cause e.g. I have written it down so I can check what it said.
Use of present perfect instead of simple past.

## Compound sentences

(Coordination) using conjunctions:

## and/or/but/so/for/or/yet

## Complex Sentences

(Subordination) using
conjunctions: because, while, if, although

Topic sentences to introduce nonfiction paragraphs e.g. Dragons are found across the world.
Dialogue - powerful speech verb e.g. "Hello," she whispered Develop complex sentences (Subordination) with range of $\quad$ 。 subordinating conjunctions
-'ing' clauses as starters e.g. Sighing, the boy finished his homework.
Grunting, the pig lay down to sleep.
Sentence of 3 for description e.g. The cottage was almost invisible, hiding under a thick layer of snow and glistening in the sunlight.
Drop in a relative clause using: who/whom/which/whose/that e.g. The girl, whom I remember, had long black hair.
vowel e.g. a rock, an open box

More specific / technical vocabulary to add detail

A few dragons of this variety can breathe on any creature and turn it to stone immediately. Drops of rain pounded on the corrugated, tin roof.

Nouns formed from prefixes
e.g. auto... super... anti...

Word families based on common words e.g. teacher - teach, beauty - beautiful

Tense (past, present,
future)
Connective
Generalisers
Alliteration
Simile - 'as' / 'like'

## Introduce

- Word family
- Conjunction
- Adverb
- Preposition
- Direct speech
- Inverted commas
- Consonant /vowel
- Prefix
- Clause
- Subordinate clause
- Determiner
- Synonyms
- Relative clause
- Relative pronoun
- Imperative
- Colon for instructions


